

# SDE Group: Opportunities for Students

**Project Course** 7.5hp (1p3 and/or 1p4), can do twice

**M.Sc. thesis**

**Amanuens Position** Paid (yearly) position to support research

(1) Automatically **Inspecting and Transforming C/C++** code



(2) Custom **Bug Checkers** with Logic Programming and Pattern Matching

(3) ExtendC: A **C Compiler** in JastAdd

(5) Advanced **Bug Checking** in **ExtendJ** with the latest program analysis frameworks

(4) **ExtendJ** for Java 9 and later

(6) Advancing the TEAL **language** for **teaching program analysis** (EDAP15)

(7) Executable **Natural Semantics**: Fast Language Prototyping in JastAdd

(8) **Typing Rules**: Fast Type System Prototyping in JastAdd

**Amanuens:**

GANDER: Code Reviews & Eye Tracking

**Amanuens:**

WARA-SW: Making Bug Detectors Useful



INTRACFG

JAVADL/METADL

# Project Course / M.Sc. projects

- If you have not taken EDAP15 or EDAN65, some projects may be challenging
- 2 students per project (can work solo, but I recommend working in pairs)
- **Project Course:**
  - Offered as **EDAN70** (first time) or **EDAN90** (second time)
  - 7.5 hp, credited in lp4
  - You can do both in sequence
  - Actual coursework can take place in lp3 / lp4
  - Weekly supervision meetings
  - Interested? Contact Christoph with e-mail subject line starting with “EDAN70” or “EDAN90”
- **M.Sc. thesis:**
  - 30 hp
  - Can be continuation: try idea in project course, deepen in thesis
  - Interested? Contact Christoph with e-mail subject line starting with “MSc Thesis Project”
  - Weekly supervision meetings
- NB: Supervision meetings may be remote, esp. in lp4

# 1. Inspecting and Transforming C/C++ Code

## ■ Background

- DMCE ("Did My Code Execute") is an Open Source tool for injecting C/C++ code into (nearly) arbitrary C/C++ code
- Uses:
  - Profiling (where am I spending execution time?)
  - Logging
  - Debugging
- Widely used (internally) at Ericsson

## ■ Project Goal

- Read up on DMCE and similar tools (e.g., `pin`)
- Experiment with them to find strengths / weaknesses
- Build and run experiments: which tool works best for industrial tasks?

**Suitable for:** M.Sc., EDAN70/EDAN90

**Supervisor:** Christoph Reichenbach, collaboration with Patrik Åberg (Ericsson)

**Prerequisites:** Basic C or C++ experience

**Tools:** [DMCE \(Ericsson\)](#)

## 2. An intermediate language for MetaDL

### ■ Background

- MetaDL allows writing bug checks for Java (“no string comparison with ==”):

$\langle : \$x == \$y : \rangle, \text{StringType}(\$x)$

- Combines syntax-based pattern matching with logical rules
- Limitation: the following syntactic check will not match e.g.  $1 / (0+0)$ :

$\langle : \$x / 0 : \rangle$

- Must use logical rules instead to model semantics (clunkier to write)

### ■ Project

- Allow defining (abstract) semantic rules, e.g.  $\$[z + 0] \Rightarrow \$[z]$
- Auto-generate logical rules from simplified syntax, e.g.:  $\langle : \$x / \$[0] : \rangle$

**Suitable for:** M.Sc., EDAN70/EDAN90

**Supervisor:** Alexandru Dura, Christoph Reichenbach

**Prerequisites:** *Recommended:* EDAN65, EDAP15, or equivalent experience

**Status:** One student has already expressed interest

**Tools:** [MetaDL \(github\)](#), [research paper](#)

### 3. Initial ExtendC

- Build an initial (or complete) C compiler frontend in JastAdd
  - Parsing
  - Name analysis
  - Type analysis
  - C Preprocessor: integrate directly in AST (reusing prior research)

**Suitable for:** M.Sc., EDAN70/EDAN90 (prototype only)

**Supervisor:** Christoph Reichenbach or tbd

**Prerequisites:** EDAN65 or other JastAdd experience

**Tools:**  **jastadd**

## 4. ExtendJ support for Java 9 and later

### ■ Background

- ExtendJ is a Java compiler built in JastAdd
- Support for up to Java 8

### ■ Project

- Add support for language features from Java 9–17
- Details depend on size of project (# of students etc.)

**Suitable for:** M.Sc., EDAN70/EDAN90

**Supervisor:** tbd

**Prerequisites:** EDAN65 or other JastAdd experience

**Tools:**  [\*\*jastadd\*\*](#),  [EXTENDJ](#)

## 5. Supporting advanced program analysis for Java

### ■ Background

- The SDE group's ExtendJ compiler for Java includes a number of program analyses that can find bugs and point to the problematic source code
- There are more advanced analyses available (SOOT, OPAL), but those analyse Java bytecode
  - ⇒ Can't always find the right program locations


### ■ Project

- Translate ExtendJ's Java representation into SOOT or OPAL intermediate representations
- Examine how much better we can make bug reports from these frameworks

**Suitable for:** M.Sc., EDAN70/EDAN90

**Supervisor:** Christoph Reichenbach + tbd

**Prerequisites:** EDAN65, EDAP15, or equivalent experience

**Tools:**  [jastadd](#),  [EXTENDJ](#),  [soot](#), [OPAL](#)

## 6. Extensions to the TEAL teaching language

### ■ Background

- EDAP15 uses a special programming language, TEAL, to teach program analysis techniques
- TEAL is implemented in JastAdd
- To improve the course, we want to improve TEAL and its tooling

### ■ Project

- Multiple options:
  - Graph visualiser over source code (via JavaScript)
  - JastAdd-based TEAL API cleanup
  - Incorporate INTRACFG framework for data flow analysis

**Suitable for:** M.Sc., EDAN70/EDAN90

**Supervisor:** Christoph Reichenbach + tbd

**Prerequisites:** EDAN65, EDAP15, or equivalent experience

**Tools:**  **jastadd**, [TEAL](#)



## 7. JastAdd + Natural Semantics

Given Natural Semantics specifications, generate a JastAdd-based interpreter:

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{1 \in \text{nat}}{E_\emptyset \vdash 1 \Downarrow 1} \text{ (nat}_I\text{)}}{E_\emptyset \vdash 1 + 2 \Downarrow 3} \text{ (add}_I\text{)} \quad \frac{\frac{\frac{2 \in \text{nat}}{E_\emptyset \vdash 2 \Downarrow 2} \text{ (nat}_I\text{)}}{E_\emptyset \vdash 1 + 2 \Downarrow 3} \text{ (add}_I\text{)} \quad \frac{\frac{\frac{a \in id}{E_\emptyset[a \mapsto 3] \vdash a \Downarrow 3} \text{ (var}_I\text{)}}{E_\emptyset[a \mapsto 3] \vdash a + a \Downarrow 6} \text{ (add}_I\text{)} \quad \frac{\frac{\frac{a \in id}{E_\emptyset[a \mapsto 3] \vdash a \Downarrow 3} \text{ (var}_I\text{)}}{E_\emptyset[a \mapsto 3] \vdash a + a \Downarrow 6} \text{ (add}_I\text{)}}{E_\emptyset \vdash \text{let } a = 1 + 2 \text{ in } a + a \Downarrow 6} \text{ (let}_I\text{)}$$

**Suitable for:** M.Sc., EDAN70/EDAN90

**Supervisor:** Christoph Reichenbach

**Prerequisites:** Recommended: EDAN65, EDAP15, or equivalent experience

**Tools:**  [jastadd](#)

## 8. JastAdd + Typing Rules

Given a set of typing rules, generate a JastAdd specification that performs type analysis

`true` : Bool

`false` : Bool

$$\frac{v \in \text{nat}}{v : \text{Nat}} \quad (t\text{-nat})$$
$$\frac{e_1 : \text{Nat} \quad e_2 : \text{Nat}}{e_1 = e_2 : \text{Bool}} \quad (t\text{-eq-nat})$$
$$\frac{e_1 : \text{Bool} \quad e_2 : \text{Bool}}{e_1 = e_2 : \text{Bool}} \quad (t\text{-eq-bool})$$

**Suitable for:** M.Sc., EDAN70/EDAN90

**Supervisor:** Christoph Reichenbach

**Prerequisites:** Strongly recommended: EDAN65, EDAP15, or equivalent experience

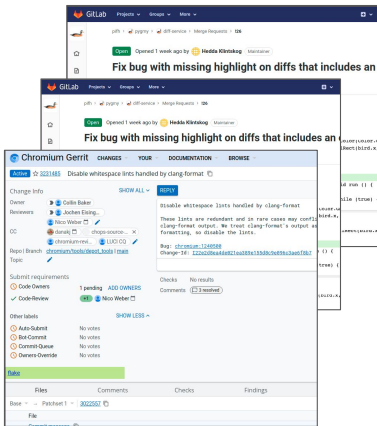
**Tools:**  **jastadd**

# Positions as Amanuens

- Paid position (monthly salary, pension contribution etc.)
- Typical commitment: 1 day per week
- Contract typically over one year
- Support ongoing research projects
- Positions for two separate projects:
  - GANDER (Emma Söderberg)
  - WARA-SW (Christoph Reichenbach)
- Contact us with e-mail subject line starting with “Amanuens position”

# GANDER: Evolve eye tracker, understand SW dev. needs

## GANDER: Gazing at Code Review(s)



# WARA-SW: Build framework for evaluating software tools



- Which bug checkers work best for what?
- How can we integrate novel software tools easily into code review, IDEs, CI?
- How can we showcase software technology research across Sweden to Swedish industry?
- WARA-SW is collaboration with: KTH, Ericsson, Saab, possibly more soon

