## Exam - Computer Graphics

26 March 2008, 8-13

1. (a) Give a formula for the reflection of $a$ vector a with respect to another vector $b$. (0.5)
(b) What is the difference between a rigid body transform and a similarity transform? (0.5)

2 (a) Explain how rasterization of a triangle is done. (0.5)
(b) Explain how shading of a rasterized triangle is done. (0.5)
3. (a) What is a BRDF? (0.5)
(b) What is a light map? (0.5)
4. (a) What is a cube map and what is typically used for? (0.3).
(b) Explain the algorithm for doing lookup in a cubemap? (0.7)
5. (a) Describe what is displayed on the screen after a call to the function draw below (0.8).

```
def draw():
    glColor(1,0,0)
    glPushMatrix()
    glTranslate(2,0,0)
    glRotate(90, 0,0,1)
    glScale(2,1,1)
    glPushMatrix()
    glTranslate(3,0,0)
    drawSquare()
    glColor(0,1,0)
    glPopMatrix()
    glRotate(180, 0,0,1)
    glScale(1,2,1)
    glPushMatrix()
    glTranslate(4,0,0)
    drawSquare()
def drawSquare():
    glBegin(GL_QUADS)
    glvertex(0,0,0)
    glVertex(0,1,0)
    glVertex(1,1,0)
    glVertex(1,0,0)
    glEnd()
```

(b) Explain the concept of a display list in OpenGL (0.2)-
6. Describe, as detailed as you can, how a renderer maps a scene graph to an image. (1.0)

## THE END!

