



Covid-19 related Text Mining in Medical Articles

Using Scispacy with
pretrained models



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Introduction - Project

The project is done in cooperation with Sonja Aits, Pierre Nugues and other groups from the course

- Contribute to research of Covid-19
- Why use text mining?
- Using Named-Entity-Recognition (NER)
- Scispacy: Pretrained NER models

Introduction - Scispacy

| Model | Protein | Species | Chemical | Disease |
|-------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| Bionlpg13cg | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Craft | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Bc5cdr | | | ✓ | ✓ |
| Jnlpba | ✓ | | | |

Method

01

Evaluate each model
against gold standard

Evaluate

03

Re-evaluate against the
gold standard

Re-evaluate

Process texts

Process text for each
model

02

Combine
Combine all models with
the help of the previous
evaluation

04

01

Process Texts

- Texts from Kaggle Open Research
- JSON format
- Load models and texts
- Apply models for each text

DISEASE strings of **RNA-made** up of **CHEM** **CHEMICAL** **CHEMICAL** **uracil**, **guanine**, **cytosine**,

PROTEIN **RNA molecules**. Among the most prevalent RNA

PROTEIN by **single-stranded regions** or loops (Figure 1).



02

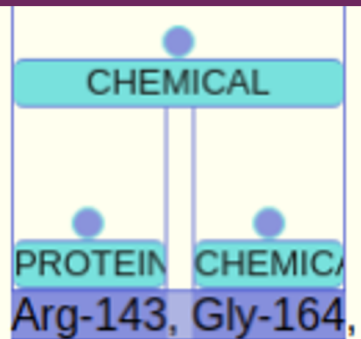
Evaluate

- Use processed texts
- Compare with gold standard
- Evaluation script

03

Combine

- Combine output of models
- Length conflict -> Longest match
- Class conflict -> evaluation scores
- Edge case -> Iterative removal





04

Re-evaluate

- Use combined output
- Compare with gold standard

Results - Harmonic Mean (%)

| Model | Protein | Species | Chemical | Disease | All Classes |
|-------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------------|
| Bionlpg13cg | 59 | 12 | | 0 | 24 |
| Craft | 64 | 18 | | | 41 |
| Bc5cdr | | | | 33 | 33 |
| Jnlpba | 56 | | | | 56 |
| Combined | 44 | 14 | | 32 | 31 |

Improvements

- Evaluate more classes
- Evaluate on appropriate standard
- Smarter solution than longest match
- Don't combine - Use best model

THANKS

Do you have any questions?

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