

### **SARAFun**

- Towards programming of assembly tasks by demonstration

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### **Drivers & enablers for future industrial robotics**

Disruptive technologies, market growth, & increase in R&D spending

Drivers

#### **Technology Trends**

Digitalization

- Affordable large-scale computing power
- Higher-speed connectivity
- Cloud services
- Data-driven services

Autonomy

- Adaptivity / machine learning / Al
- Low-cost sensors / advanced sensors
  Human Integration
- Ease of use, task-oriented instruction
- Human-robot collaboration

Other

- Open source, shared development
- Additive manufacturing





### **Robot programming – current and future**

Classification of robot programming systems

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### **Easy Robot Programming in Industry**

Simplification is more than a user-centred programming language

**Robot Studio** 

Lead-through programming

Integrated

- hand
- in-hand vision
- force sensing

Integrated Part Feeding



Holistic approach to usability needed to achieve true Simplification

(Hannover Messe 2015)



# SARAFun: Smart Assembly Robot with Advanced Functionalities



Enable a non-expert user to integrate a new dual arm assembly task on a robot in less than a day with

- zero-programming robot instructions, multimodal robot interaction & force controlled dual arm assembly
- automatic grasp planning and finger design

#### Platform



Start date: 2015-03-01 End date: 2018-02-28

Innovation Action under the Horizon 2020 ICT www.sarafun.eu

**Objective:** To develop a bi-manual robot system that will be capable to learn the assembly of two parts by human demonstration

**Objective:** To develop a bi-manual robot that enables teaching of assembly with advanced physical human-robot interaction

**Objective:** To develop an integrated planning framework to plan grasps and optimize the finger design for industrial grippers to facilitate the clamping and mating of parts

**Objective:** To develop strategies to improve and maintain grasp stability for industrial grippers

**Objective:** To validate SARAFun project results in real assembly scenarios



### SARAFun – Integration process

**Overall Workflow of Robot Integration** 





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### SARAFun Consortium

Participant No	Participant organisation name	Country
1 (Coordinator)	ABB AB [ABB]	Sweden
2	CENTRE FOR RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY HELLAS [CERTH]	Greece
3	KUNGLIGA TEKNISKA HOEGSKOLAN [KTH]	Sweden
4	LUNDS UNIVERSITET [ULUND]	Sweden
5	UNIVERSITÄT BIELEFELD [UNIBI]	Germany
6	FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION [TECNALIA]	Spain



### **Expertise**: control, perception, cognition, sensor integration, human movement analysis

#### Partner Tasks

- CERTH Assembly key frame extraction using visual feedback, pHRI control for teaching assembly with safety, automatic motion generation between key frames, assembly via deformation and insertion, teaching by demonstration using visual feedback and pHRI
- Bielefeld grasp planning, integrating tactile sensors, learning to improve the robustness of grasping and to monitor grasp stability in an online fashion
- KTH Controllers for bimanual folding assembly under uncertainties, Behavior trees to execute and monitor tasks
- ULUND robotic force control and force estimation for use in assembly and contact operations in the SARAFun teaching and learning, as well as the knowledge base and task modeling
- Tecnalia Human studies and monitoring of how humans perform assembly operations



## Thank you!

