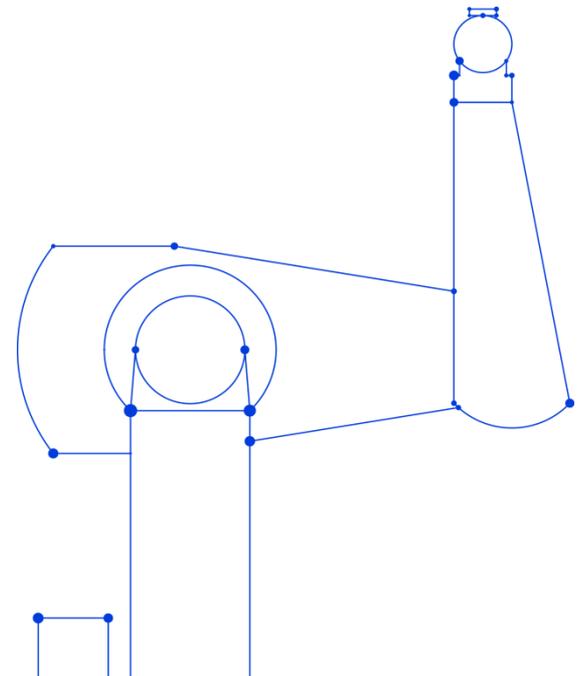


OntoBREP - An Ontology for CAD Data

ERF 2016 Workshop – Ontologies for Robots

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fortiss GmbH
An-Institut Technische Universität München



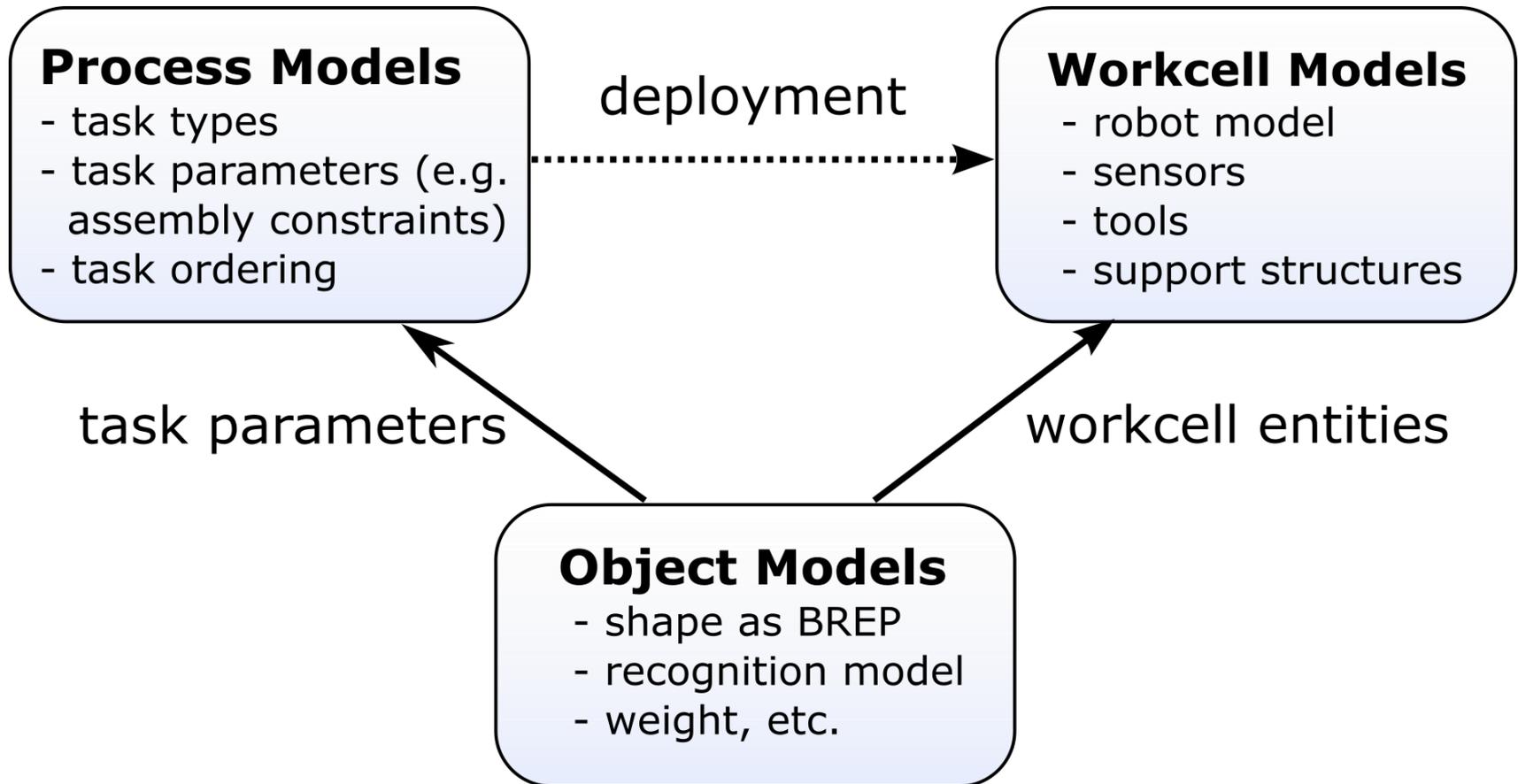
Motivation

SME suitable instruction of industrial robots

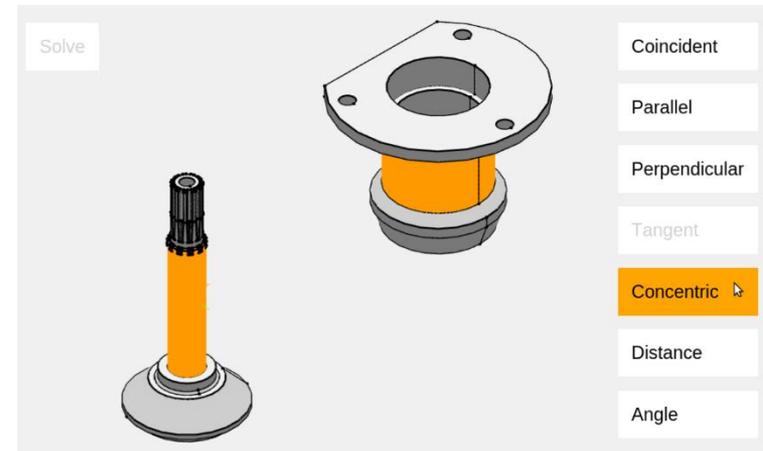
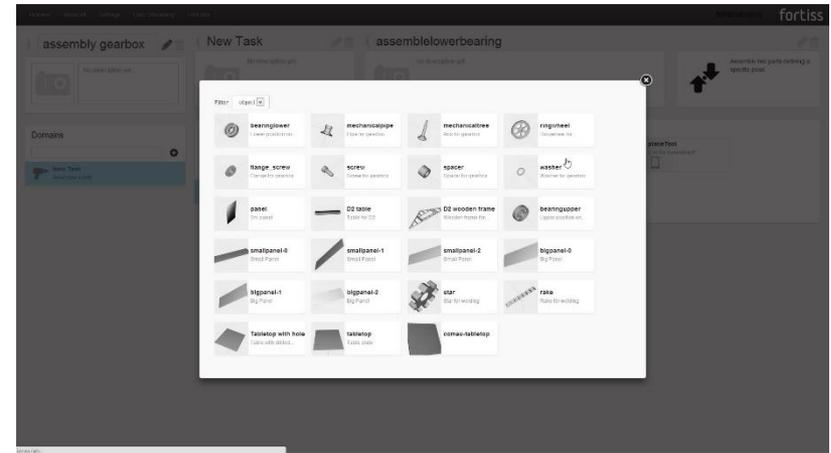
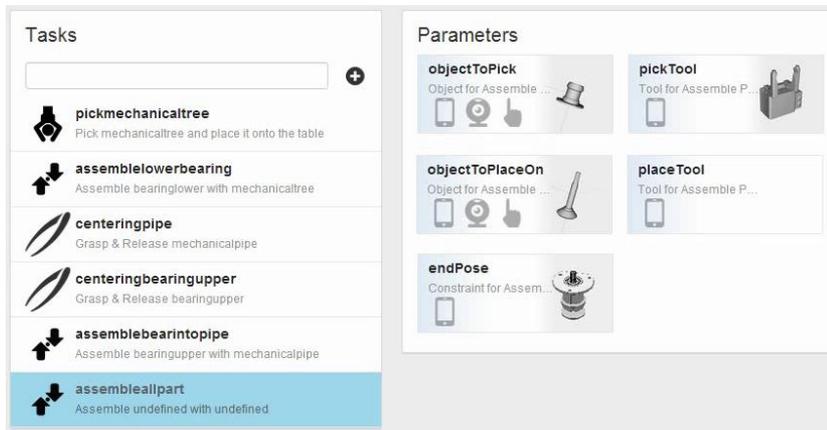


Semantic knowledge as the backbone

Process, object, workcell



Intuitive interfaces at the front



Object Models

Geometry, size, material, ...

Bounding box

Width/height/depth

Origin

X/Y/Z-axis

Mass

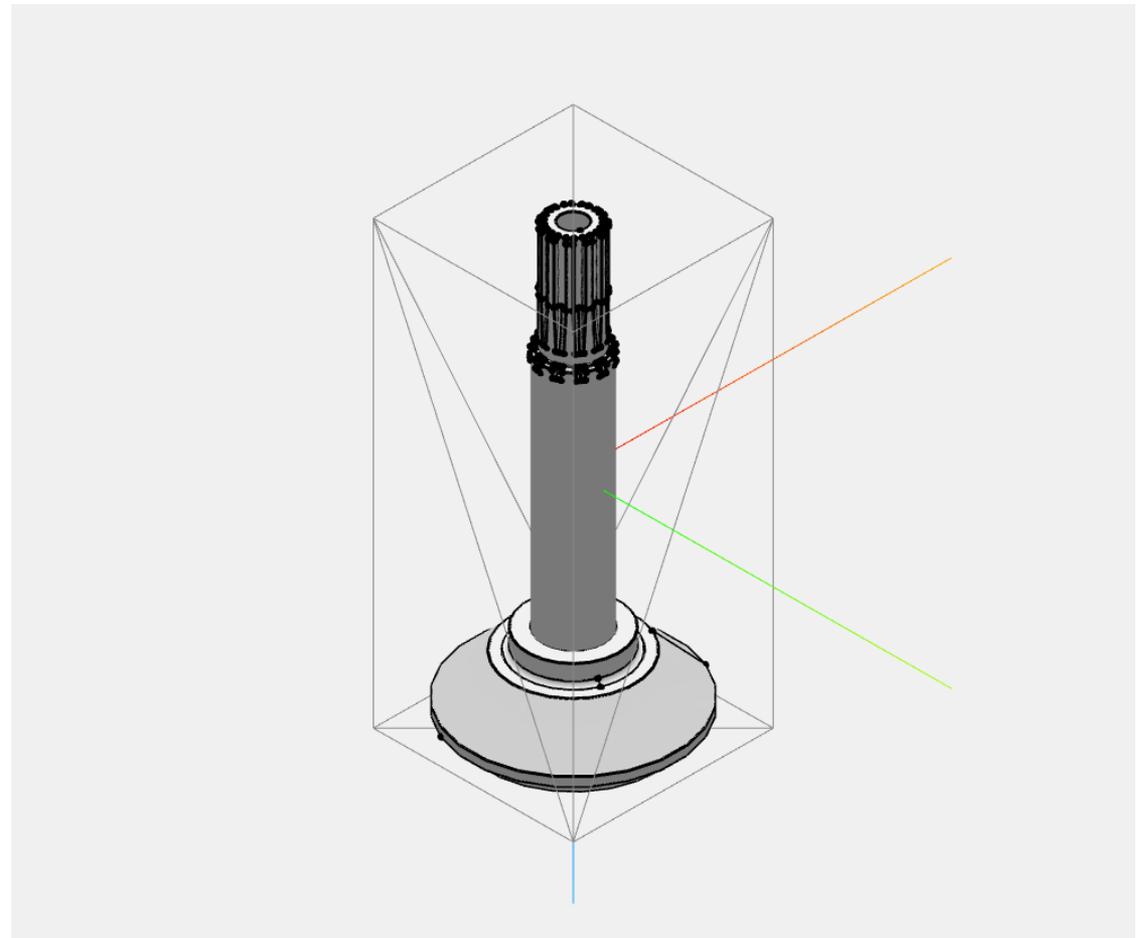
Material properties

Polygon triangulation

Grasp positions

Deep geometry representation

...



Geometry models of solid objects

Different schemes

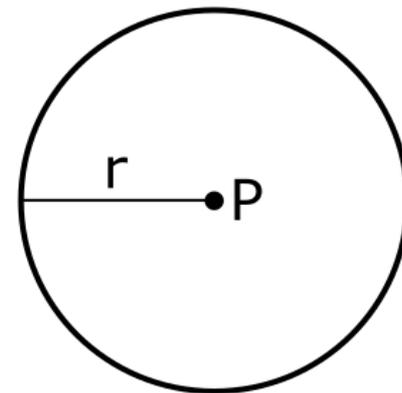
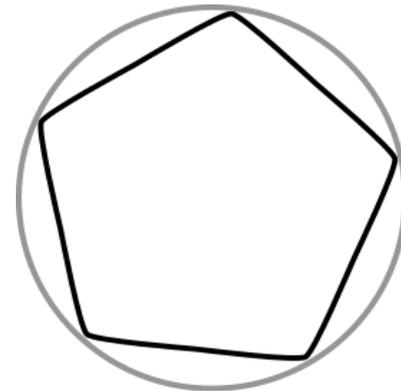
- Approximation
 - Polygons
 - Voxels

➔ Fixed level of detail

- Exact representation
 - Constructive solid geometry (boolean composition of primitives)
 - Boundary representation (BREP) used by CAD model standards (STEP, IGES)

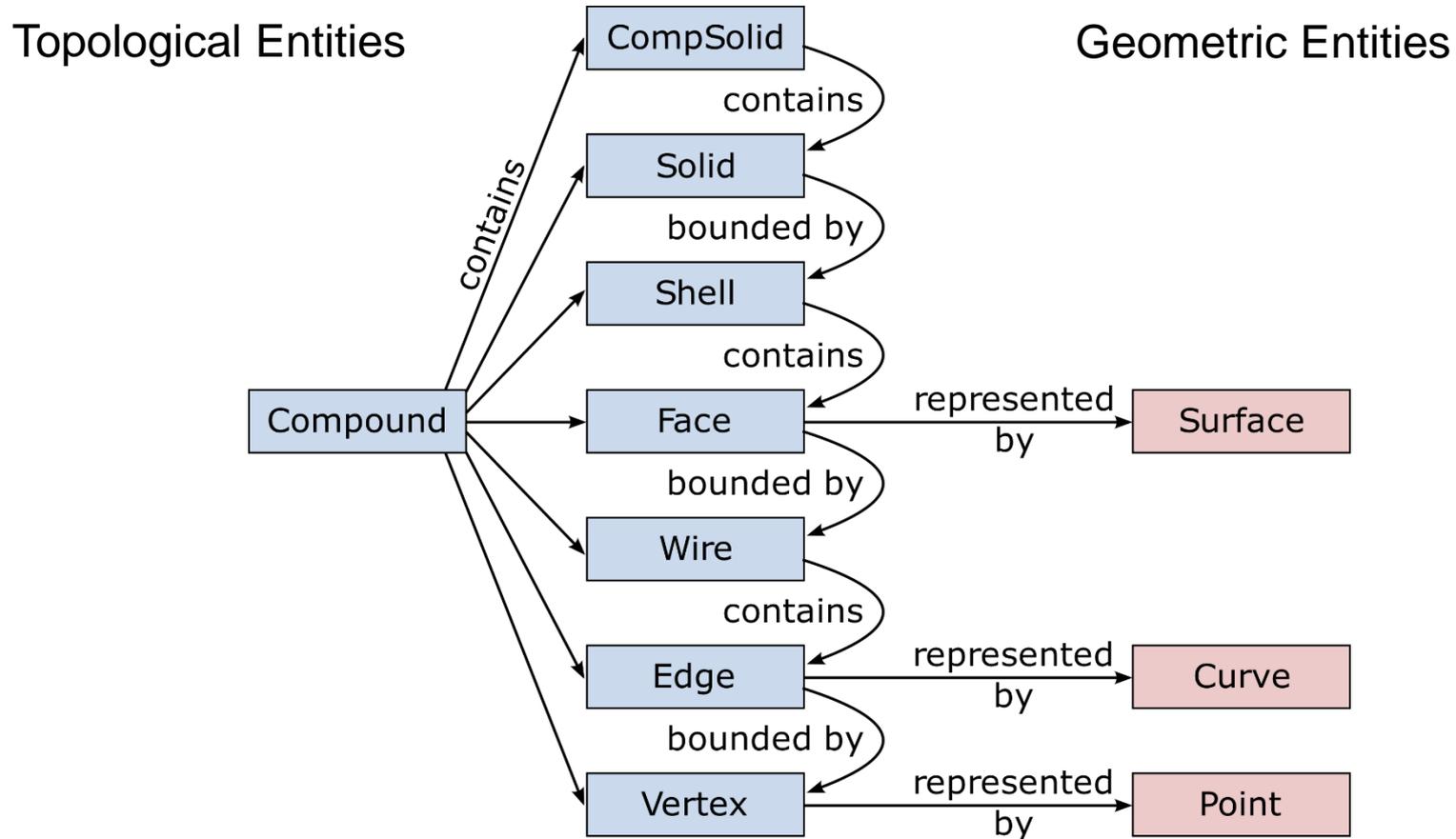
➔ Mathematical models are known

➔ Triangulated data generated on-the-fly for different applications



Boundary Representation (BREP) of objects

Basic BREP Structure

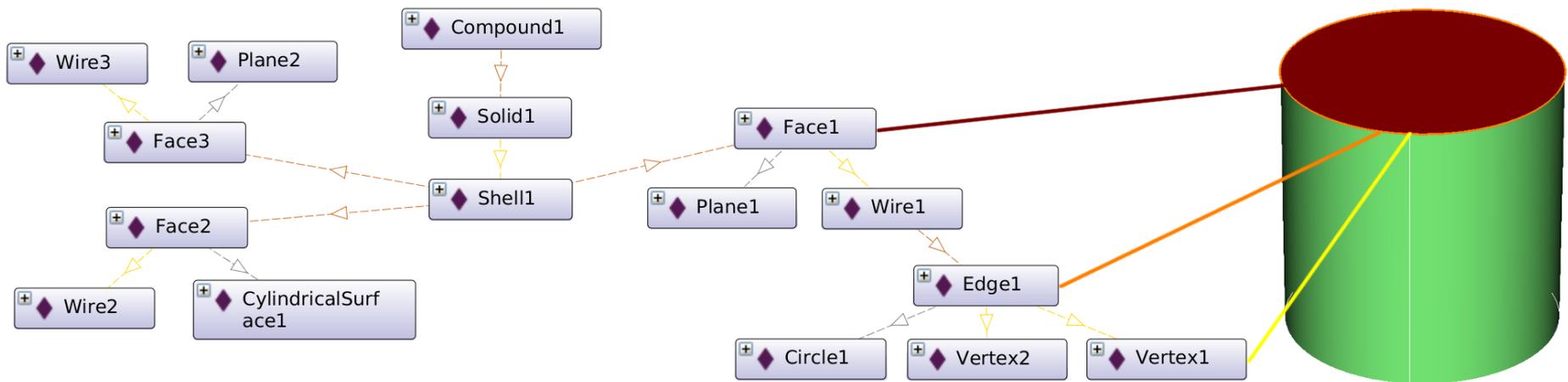


OntoBREP

Semantic Description Language

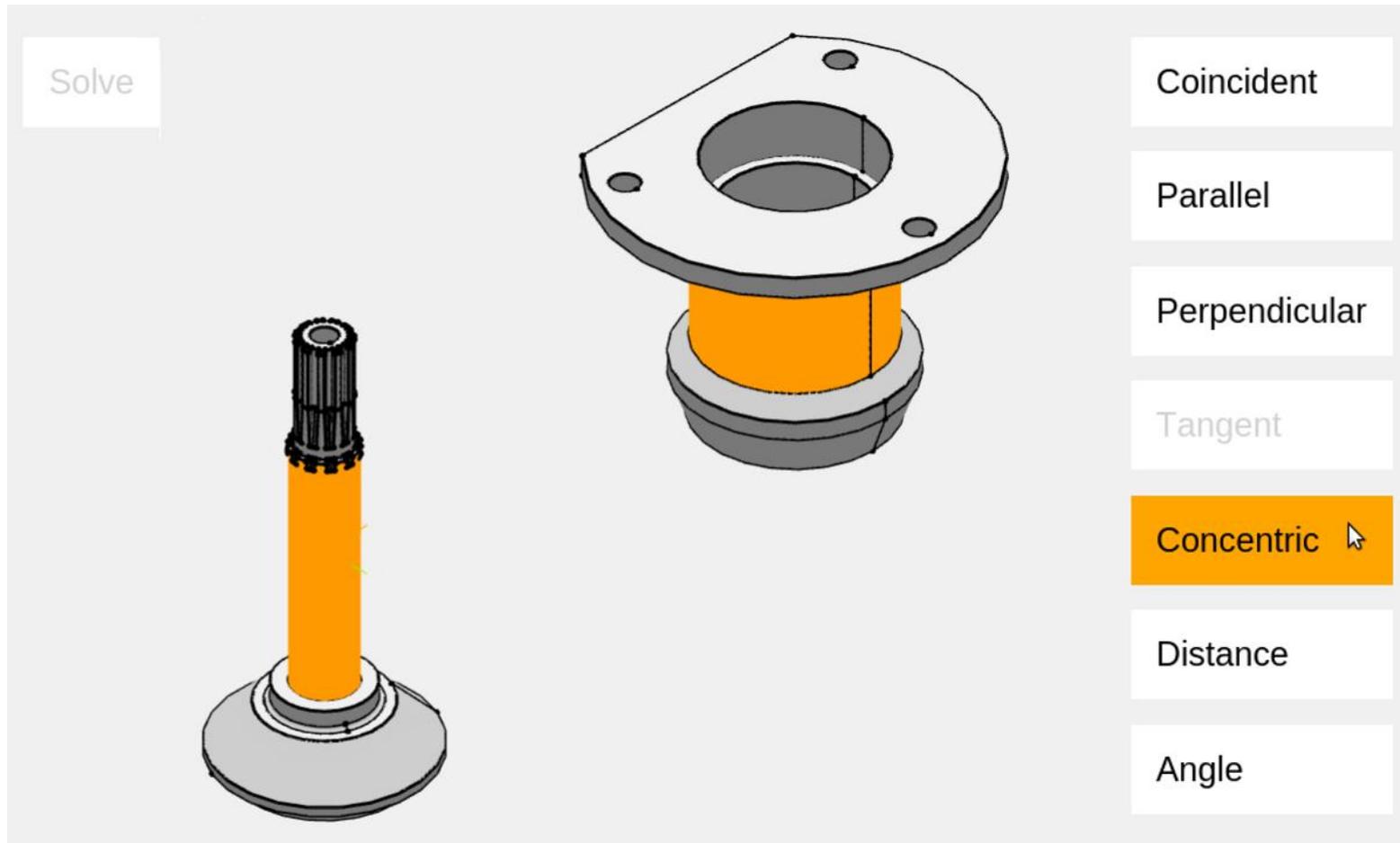
- Using the Web Ontology Language (OWL)
- Taxonomy of topological and geometric entities
- Properties, i.e. topological relations and geometric parameters

Example: cylinder



Geometric Interrelation Constraints

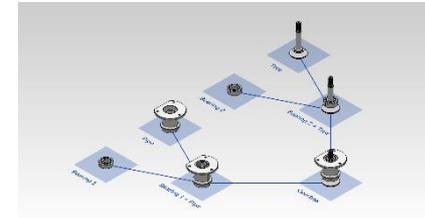
Semantic description transparent to end-user



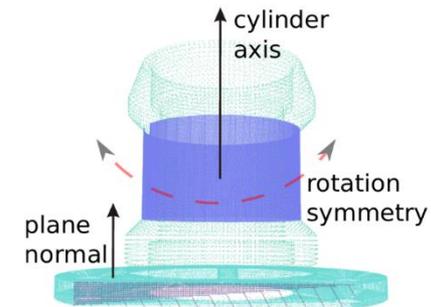
Example Applications

OntoBREP use-cases

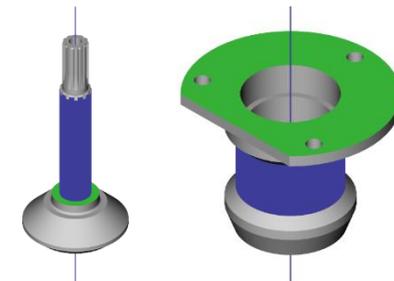
- Parameterization of semantic task descriptions
 - Geometric constraints as assembly parameters
 - Constraints are solved based on perception of involved objects
 - Generates target poses
- Object recognition and pose estimation
 - Improves primitive shape based recognition
 - Underspecified object poses can be described, e.g. for symmetrical objects
- Constrained-based robot control
 - Task constraints translate to constraints on the executing robot's pose
 - Robot controller may exploit nullspace information



Perzylo 2015
RSS WS



Somani 2015
ROBIO



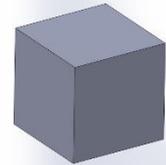
Somani 2015
IROS

Automatic Conversion to OntoBREP formalism

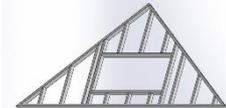
Import of STEP and IGES models

- Conversion tool utilizing
 - OpenCascade (OCC) CAD kernel
 - JNI-based Java wrapper for OCC
 - OWL API
- Quantitative Evaluation
 - Conversion time
 - Load time in Sesame triple store (OWLIM)

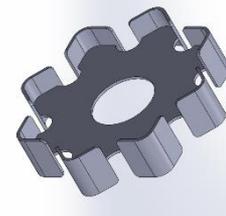
<i>Model</i>	<i>Converting STEP</i>		<i>Loading OWL in Sesame</i>	
	<i>time in ms</i>	<i>time in ms</i>	<i>time in ms</i>	<i>axioms per ms</i>
<i>CUBE</i>	365	25		57.2
<i>FRAME</i>	805	343		77.0
<i>ROTOR</i>	1018	704		60.9



cube



frame



rotor

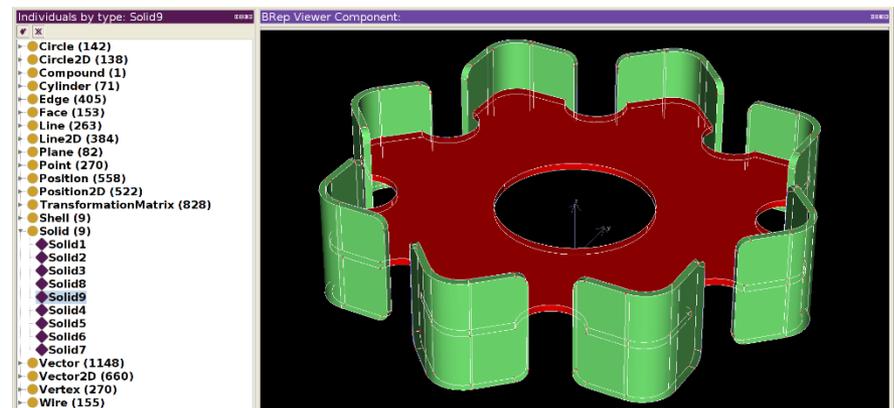
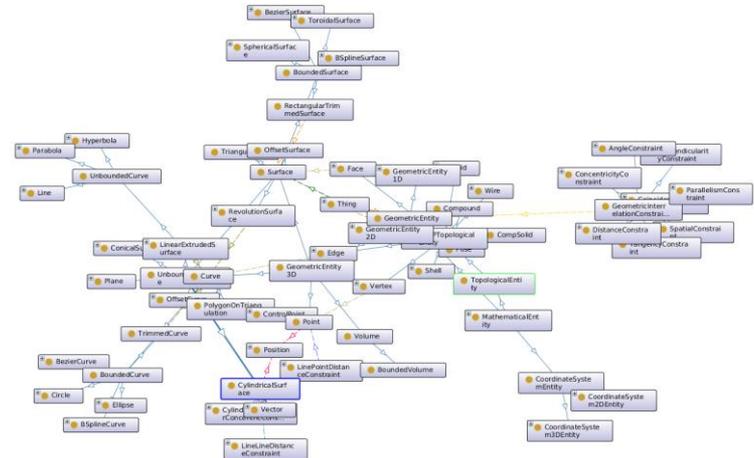
Open Source Release

OntoBREP on Github

Github repository:

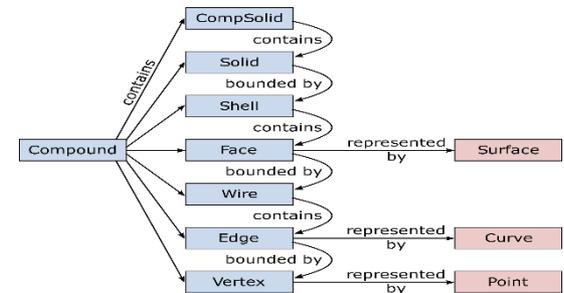
<https://github.com/ontobrep>

- OntoBREP ontology file (OWL)
- Example models
- Importer for STEP and IGES files
- Java wrapper for OpenCascade (required by STEP/IGES importer)



Thank you!

Questions?



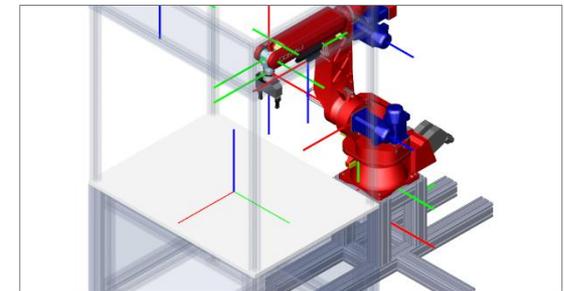
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perzylo@fortiss.org

www.fortiss.org



Related Publications

- Alexander Perzylo, Nikhil Somani, Stefan Profanter, Markus Rickert, and Alois Knoll. **Toward efficient robot teach-in and semantic process descriptions for small lot sizes.** Workshop on Combining AI Reasoning and Cognitive Science with Robotics. RSS 2015.
- Nikhil Somani, Andre Gaschler, Markus Rickert, Alexander Perzylo, and Alois Knoll. **Constraint-based task programming with CAD semantics: From intuitive specification to real-time control.** IROS 2015.
- Nikhil Somani, Alexander Perzylo, Caixia Cai, Markus Rickert, and Alois Knoll. **Object detection using boundary representations of primitive shapes.** ROBIO 2015.

Quantitative Evaluation

OWL model related metrics

- Comparison of file sizes of
 - standard CAD formats and OWL representations
 - Compressed and uncompressed variants

<i>Model</i>	<i>File Size in kB</i>									
	<i>BREP</i>		<i>STEP</i>		<i>IGES</i>		<i>OWL Manchester</i>		<i>OWL RDF/XML</i>	
	<i>plain</i>	<i>zipped</i>	<i>plain</i>	<i>zipped</i>	<i>plain</i>	<i>zipped</i>	<i>plain</i>	<i>zipped</i>	<i>plain</i>	<i>zipped</i>
<i>CUBE</i>	4.0	0.9	15.9	2.9	21.2	1.6	51.6	3.1	150.0	4.7
<i>FRAME</i>	143.5	15.9	353.7	38.9	444.7	27.4	1010.3	49.6	2764.3	69.6
<i>ROTOR</i>	170.8	20.0	650.8	63.3	896.0	54.6	1636.9	79.6	4455.3	115.8

Quantitative Evaluation (1)

From BREP entities to OWL axioms

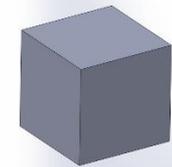
<i>Model</i>	<i>Number of topological BREP entities</i>								<i>Total</i>
	<i>Ve^a</i>	<i>Ed^b</i>	<i>Fa^c</i>	<i>Wi^d</i>	<i>Sh^e</i>	<i>So^f</i>	<i>CS^g</i>	<i>Co^h</i>	
<i>CUBE</i>	8	12	6	6	1	1	0	1	35
<i>FRAME</i>	152	228	114	114	19	19	0	1	647
<i>ROTOR</i>	270	405	153	155	9	9	0	1	1002

^aVertex ^bEdge ^cFace ^dWire ^eShell ^fSolid ^gCompSolid ^hCompound

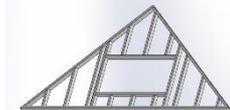
<i>Number of OWL axioms</i>							
<i>Cⁱ</i>	<i>OP^j</i>	<i>DP^k</i>	<i>I^l</i>	<i>CA^m</i>	<i>OPAⁿ</i>	<i>DPA^o</i>	<i>Total</i>
15	12	17	206	206	281	694	1431
16	12	17	3915	3915	5358	13186	26419
19	12	18	6068	6068	8342	22314	42841

ⁱClass ^jObject property ^kData property ^lIndividual ^mClass assertion

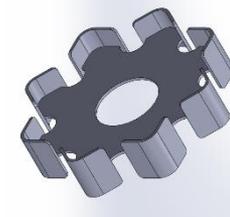
ⁿObject property assertion ^oData property assertion



cube



frame



rotor

OntoBREP model „rotor“(2)

Solid

```
Individual: cad:Solid9  
Types:  
  cad:Solid  
Facts:  
  cad:boundedBy  cad:Shell9
```

OntoBREP model „rotor“(3)

Shell

```
Individual: cad:Solid9
Types:
  cad:Solid
Facts:
  cad:boundedBy cad:Shell9
```



```
Individual: cad:Shell9
Types:
  cad:Shell
Facts:
  cad:contains cad:Face85,
  cad:contains cad:Face97,
  ...
  cad:contains cad:Face74
```

OntoBREP model „rotor“(4)

Face

```
Individual: cad:Solid9
Types:
  cad:Solid
Facts:
  cad:boundedBy cad:Shell9
```



```
Individual: cad:Shell9
Types:
  cad:Shell
Facts:
  cad:contains cad:Face85,
  cad:contains cad:Face97,
  ...
  cad:contains cad:Face74
```



```
Individual: cad:Face97
Types:
  cad:Face
Facts:
  cad:representedBy cad:CylindricalSurface34,
  cad:boundedBy cad:Wire99,
  cad:locatedAt cad:TransformationMatrix739,
  cad:isReversed true
```

OntoBREP model „rotor“(5)

Face

Individual: cad:Face97

Types:

cad:Face

Facts:

cad:representedBy	cad:CylindricalSurface34,
cad:boundedBy	cad:Wire99,
cad:locatedAt	cad:TransformationMatrix739,
cad:isReversed	true

OntoBREP model „rotor“(6)

CylindricalSurface

```
Individual: cad:CylindricalSurface34
Types:
  CylindricalSurface
Facts:
  cad:directionX      Vector880,
  cad:directionY      Vector881,
  cad:directionZ      Vector879,
  cad:hasPosition     Position469,
  cad:radius           "67.5"^^xsd:double
```



```
Individual: cad:Face97
Types:
  cad:Face
Facts:
  cad:representedBy  cad:CylindricalSurface34,
  cad:boundedBy     cad:Wire99,
  cad:locatedAt     cad:TransformationMatrix739,
  cad:isReversed    true
```

OntoBREP model „rotor“(7)

Wire

Individual: cad:Wire99

Types:

cad:Wire

Facts:

cad:firstElement cad:Edge234,
cad:contains cad:Edge234
cad:contains cad:Edge201,
cad:contains cad:Edge147,
cad:contains cad:Edge145,



Individual: cad:CylindricalSurface34

Types:

CylindricalSurface

Facts:

cad:directionX Vector880,
cad:directionY Vector881,
cad:directionZ Vector879,
cad:hasPosition Position469,
cad:radius "67.5"^^xsd:double



Individual: cad:Face97

Types:

cad:Face

Facts:

cad:representedBy cad:CylindricalSurface34,
cad:boundedBy cad:Wire99,
cad:locatedAt cad:TransformationMatrix739,
cad:isReversed true

OntoBREP model „rotor“(8)

Wire

Individual: cad:Wire99

Types:

cad:Wire

Facts:

cad:firstElement cad:Edge234,

cad:contains cad:Edge234

cad:contains cad:Edge201,

cad:contains cad:Edge147,

cad:contains cad:Edge145,

OntoBREP model „rotor“(10)

Edge

Individual: cad:Wire99

Types:

cad:Wire

Facts:

cad:firstElement cad:Edge234,
cad:contains cad:Edge234
cad:contains cad:Edge201,
cad:contains cad:Edge147,
cad:contains cad:Edge145,



Individual: cad:Edge234

Types:

cad:Edge

Facts:

cad:representedBy cad:Circle97,
cad:boundedBy cad:Vertex98,
cad:boundedBy cad:Vertex99,
cad:adjacentEdge cad:Edge147,
cad:locatedAt TransformationMatrix538

OntoBREP model „rotor“(11)

Vertex

Individual: cad:Wire99

Types:

cad:Wire

Facts:

cad:firstElement cad:Edge234,
cad:contains cad:Edge234
cad:contains cad:Edge201,
cad:contains cad:Edge147,
cad:contains cad:Edge145,

Individual: cad:Vertex98

Types:

cad:Vertex

Facts:

cad:locatedAt TransformationMatrix52,
cad:representedBy Point52,
cad:isReversed false



Individual: cad:Edge234

Types:

cad:Edge

Facts:

cad:representedBy cad:Circle97,
cad:boundedBy cad:Vertex98,
cad:boundedBy cad:Vertex99,
cad:adjacentEdge cad:Edge147,
cad:locatedAt TransformationMatrix538

Geometric Interrelation Constraints

Class definitions (in Manchester OWL Syntax)

```
Class: PlanePlaneCoincidenceConstraint
SubClassOf:
  CoincidenceConstraint,
  baseGeometry exactly 1 Plane,
  constrainedGeometry exactly 1 Plane
  hasNullSpace exactly 1 Plane
```

```
Class: CylinderCylinderConcentricConstraint
SubClassOf:
  ConcentricityConstraint,
  baseGeometry exactly 1 CylindricalSurface,
  constrainedGeometry exactly 1
    CylindricalSurface,
  hasNullSpace exactly 1 Line
```